Time: 3 Hours 20 Minutes | **Total Marks: 720**

Section – A (Physics)

1. Two resistors of resistance, 100 Ω and 200 Ω are connected in parallel in an electrical circuit. The ratio of the thermal energy developed in 100 Ω to that in 200 Ω in a given time is:
   (A) 1 : 4 (B) 4 : 1
   (C) 1 : 2 (D) 2 : 1

2. An ideal gas undergoes four different processes from the same initial state as shown in the figure below. Those processes are adiabatic, isothermal, isobaric and isochoric. The curve which represents the adiabatic process among 1, 2, 3 and 4 is:
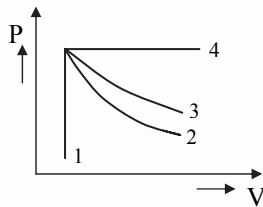
   (A) 3 (B) 4
   (C) 1 (D) 2

3. The ratio of the distances travelled by a freely falling body in the 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th second:
   (A) 1 : 3 : 5 : 7
   (B) 1 : 1 : 1 : 1
   (C) 1 : 2 : 3 : 4
   (D) 1 : 4 : 9 : 16

4. Given below are two statements:
   Statement I:
   Biot-Savart's law gives us the expression for the magnetic field strength of an infinitesimal current element (Idl) of a current carrying conductor only.
   Statement II:
   Biot-Savart's law is analogous to Coulomb's inverse square law of charge q, with the former being related to the field produced by a scalar source, Idl while the latter being produced by a vector source, q.
   In light of above statements choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
   (A) Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect.
   (B) Statement I is incorrect and Statement II is correct.
   (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
   (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

5. A body of mass 60 g experiences a gravitational force of 3.0 N, when placed at a particular point. The magnitude of the gravitational field intensity at that point is:
   (A) 20 N/kg (B) 180 N/kg
   (C) 0.05 N/kg (D) 50 N/kg

6. The peak voltage of the ac source is equal to:
   (A) $\sqrt{2}$ times the rms value of the ac source
   (B) $1/\sqrt{2}$ times the rms value of the ac source
   (C) the value of voltage supplied to the circuit
   (D) the rms value of the ac source

7. The energy that will be ideally radiated by a 100 kW transmitter in 1 hour is:
   (A) 36×10^5 J (B) 1×10^5 J
   (C) 36×10^7 J (D) 36×10^4 J

8. A copper wire of length 10 m and radius $(10^{-2}/\sqrt{\pi})$ m has electrical resistance of 10 Ω. The current density in the wire for an electric field strength of 10 (V/m) is:
   (A) 10^{-5} A/m^2 (B) 10^5 A/m^2
   (C) 10^4 A/m^2 (D) 10^6 A/m^2

9. In half wave rectification, if the input frequency is 60 Hz, then the output frequency would be:
   (A) 60 Hz (B) 120 Hz
   (C) zero (D) 30 Hz

10. If a soap bubble expands, the pressure inside the bubble:
    (A) remains the same
    (B) is equal to the atmospheric pressure
    (C) decreases
    (D) increases

11. The ratio of the radius of gyration of a thin uniform disc about an axis passing through its centre and normal to its plane to the radius of gyration of the disc about its diameter is:
    (A) 4 : 1 (B) $1 : \sqrt{2}$
   (C) 2 : 1 (D) $\sqrt{2} : 1$

12. If the initial tension on a stretched string is doubled, then the ratio of the initial and final speeds of a transverse wave along the string is:
    (A) $1 : \sqrt{2}$ (B) 1 : 2
    (C) 1 : 1 (D) $\sqrt{2} : 1$

13. Two objects of mass 10 kg and 20 kg respectively are connected to the two ends of a rigid rod of length 10 m with negligible mass. The distance of the center of mass of the system from the 10 kg mass is:
    (A) 10 m (B) 5 m
    (C) $\dfrac{10}{3}$ m (D) $\dfrac{20}{3}$ m

14. The graph which shows the variation of the de Broglie wavelength (λ) of a particle and its associated momentum (p) is:

    (A) (B) (C) (D)
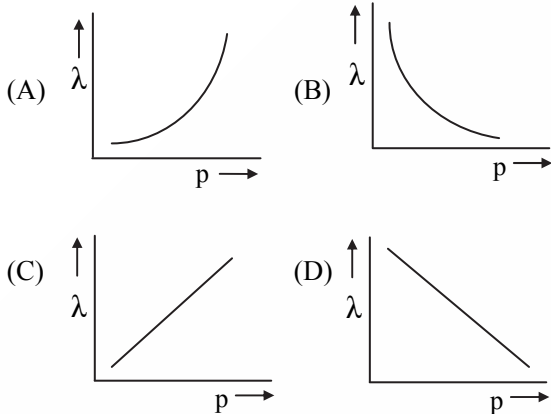
15. A long solenoid of radius 1 mm has 100 turns per mm. If 1 A current flows in the solenoid, the magnetic field strength at the centre of the solenoid is:
    (A) 12.56×10^{-4} T (B) 6.28×10^{-4} T
    (C) 6.28×10^{-2} T (D) 12.56×10^{-2} T

16. A light ray falls on a glass surface of refractive index $\sqrt{3}$, at an angle 60°. The angle between the refracted and reflected rays would be:
    (A) 90° (B) 120°
    (C) 30° (D) 60°

17. A shell of mass m is at rest initially. It explodes into three fragments having mass in the ratio 2 : 2 : 1. If the fragments having equal mass fly off along mutually perpendicular directions with speed υ, the speed of the third (lighter) fragment is:
    (A) $2\sqrt{2}\,\upsilon$ (B) $3\sqrt{2}\,\upsilon$
    (C) υ (D) $\sqrt{2}\,\upsilon$

18. In a Young's double slit experiment, a student observes 8 fringes in a certain segment of screen when a monochromatic light of 600 nm wavelength is used. If the wavelength of light is changed to 400 nm, then the number of fringes he would observe in the same region of the screen is:
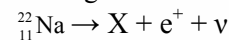   (A) 9 (B) 12
    (C) 6 (D) 8

19. An electric lift with a maximum load of 2000 kg (lift + passengers) is moving up with a constant speed of 1.5 ms^{-1}. The frictional force opposing the motion is 3000 N. The minimum power delivered by the motor to the lift in watts is: (g = 10 ms^{-2})
    (A) 34500 (B) 23500
    (C) 23000 (D) 20000

20. Plane angle and solid angle have:
    (A) No units and no dimensions
    (B) Both units and dimensions
    (C) Units but no dimensions
    (D) Dimensions but no units

21. In the given nuclear reaction, the element X is:
    $^{22}_{11}\text{Na} \rightarrow X + e^{+} + \nu$
    (A) $^{22}_{10}\text{Ne}$ (B) $^{22}_{12}\text{Mg}$
    (C) $^{23}_{11}\text{Na}$ (D) $^{23}_{10}\text{Ne}$

22. When light propagates through a material medium of relative permittivity $\in_r$ and relative permeability μ_r, the velocity of light, ν is given by: (c–velocity of light in vacuum)
    (A) $\nu = \sqrt{\dfrac{\in_r}{\mu_r}}$ (B) $\nu = \dfrac{c}{\sqrt{\in_r \mu_r}}$
    (C) $\nu = c$ (D) $\nu = \sqrt{\dfrac{\mu_r}{\in_r}}$

23. As the temperature increases, the electrical resistance:
    (A) increases for conductors but decreases for semiconductors
    (B) decreases for conductors but increases for semiconductors
    (C) increases for both conductors and semiconductors
    (D) decreases for both conductors and semiconductors

24. The dimensions $[\text{MLT}^{-2}\text{A}^{-2}]$ belong to the:
    (A) magnetic permeability
    (B) electric permittivity
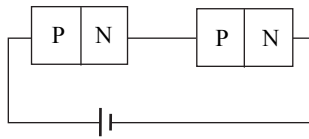   (C) magnetic flux
    (D) self inductance

25. The angle between the electric lines of force and the equipotential surface is:
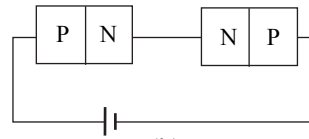   (A) 90° (B) 180°
    (C) 0° (D) 45°

26. Let T_1 and T_2 be the energy of an electron in the first and second excited states of hydrogen atom, respectively. According to the Bohr's model of an atom, the ratio $T_1 : T_2$ is:
    (A) 4 : 9 (B) 9 : 4
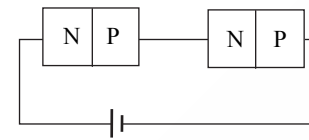   (C) 1 : 4 (D) 4 : 1

27.

(a)

(b)

(c)

In the given circuits (a), (b) and (c), the potential drop across the two p-n junctions are equal in:

(A) Circuit (c) only
(B) Both circuits (a) and (c)
(C) Circuit (a) only
(D) Circuit (b) only

28. A biconvex lens has radii of curvature, 20 cm each. If the refractive index of the material of the lens is 1.5, the power of the lens is:

(A) +5D
(B) infinity
(C) +2D
(D) +20D

29. When two monochromatic lights of frequency, ν and $\dfrac{\nu}{2}$ are incident on a photoelectric metal, their stopping potential becomes $\dfrac{V_s}{2}$ and V_s respectively. The threshold frequency for this metal is:

(A) $\dfrac{2}{3}\nu$
(C) 2ν
(D) 3ν

30. A spherical ball is dropped in a long column of a highly viscous liquid. The curve in the graph shown, which represents the speed of the ball (υ) as a function of time (t) is:
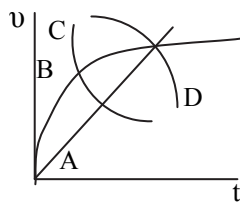

(A) C
(B) D
(C) A
(D) B

31. The angular speed of a fly wheel moving with uniform angular acceleration changes from 1200 rpm to 3120 rpm in 16 seconds. The angular acceleration in rad/s^2 is:

(A) 12π
(B) 104π
(C) 2π
(D) 4π

32. A square loop of side 1 m and resistance 1 Ω is placed in a magnetic field of 0.5 T. If the plane of loop is perpendicular to the direction of magnetic field, the magnetic flux through the loop is:

(A) 1 weber
(B) zero weber
(C) 2 weber
(D) 0.5 weber

33. The displacement-time graphs of two moving particles make angles of 30° and 45° with the x-axis as shown in the figure. The ratio of their respective velocity is:
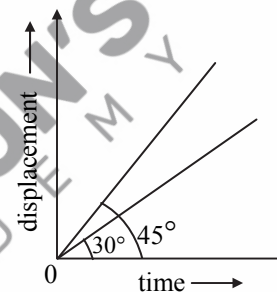
(A) 1 : 2
(B) 1 : $\sqrt{3}$
(C) $\sqrt{3}$: 1
(D) 1 : 1

34. Match List – I with List – II

	List – I (Electromagnetic waves)		List – II (Wavelength)
(a)	AM radio waves	(i)	10^{-10} m
(b)	Microwaves	(ii)	10^2 m
(c)	Infrared radiations	(iii)	10^{-2} m
(d)	x-rays	(iv)	10^{-4} m

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(A) (a) – (iii), (b) – (iv), (c) – (ii), (d) – (i)
(B) (a) – (ii), (b) – (iii), (c) – (iv), (d) – (i)
(C) (a) – (iv), (b) – (iii), (c) – (ii), (d) – (i)
(D) (a) – (iii), (b) – (ii), (c) – (i), (d) – (iv)

35. Two hollow conducting spheres of radii R_1 and R_2 ($R_1 \gg R_2$) have equal charges. The potential would be:

(A) equal on both the spheres
(B) dependent on the material property of the sphere
(C) more on bigger sphere
(D) more on smaller sphere

Section – B (Physics)

36. A capacitor of capacitance C = 900 pF is charged fully by 100 V battery B as shown in figure (a). Then it is disconnected from the battery and connected to another uncharged capacitor of capacitance C = 900 pF as shown in figure (b). The electrostatic energy stored by the system (b) is:

(A) 2.25×10^{-6} J (B) 1.5×10^{-6} J
(C) 4.5×10^{-6} J (D) 3.25×10^{-6} J

37. The volume occupied by the molecules contained in 4.5 kg water at STP, if the intermolecular forces vanish away is:
(A) 5.6×10^{-3} m^3 (B) 5.6 m^3
(C) 5.6×10^{6} m^3 (D) 5.6×10^{3} m^3

38. Match List – I with List – II:

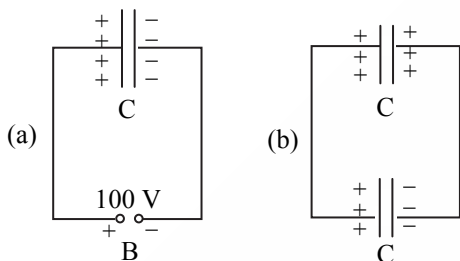|	List – I		List – II
(a)	Gravitational constant (G)	(i)	$[L^2T^{-2}]$
(b)	Gravitational potential energy	(ii)	$[M^{-1}L^3T^{-2}]$
(c)	Gravitational potential	(iii)	$[LT^{-2}]$
(d)	Gravitational intensity	(iv)	$[ML^2T^{-2}]$

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A) (a) – (ii), (b) – (iv), (c) – (iii), (d) – (i)
(B) (a) – (iv), (b) – (ii), (c) – (i), (d) – (iii)
(C) (a) – (ii), (b) – (i), (c) – (iv), (d) – (iii)
(D) (a) – (ii), (b) – (iv), (c) – (i), (d) – (iii)

39. A wheatstone bridge is used to determine the value of unknown resistance X by adjusting the variable resistance Y as shown in the figure. For the most precise measurement of X, the resistances P and Q:
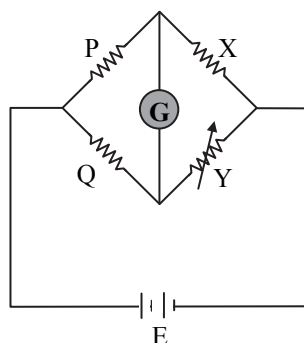
(A) should be very large and unequal
(B) do not play any significant role
(C) should be approximately equal to 2X
(D) should be approximately equal and are small

40. The area of a rectangular field (in m^2) of length 55.3 m and breadth 25 m after rounding off the value for correct significant digits is:
(A) 1382.5 (B) 14×10^2
(C) 138×10^1 (D) 1382

41. Given below are two statements: One is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).

Assertion (A):
The stretching of a spring is determined by the shear modulus of the material of the spring.

Reason (R):
A coil spring of copper has more tensile strength than a steel spring of same dimensions.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) (A) is true but (R) is false
(B) (A) is false but (R) is true
(C) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(D) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

42. From Ampere's circuital law for a long straight wire of circular cross-section carrying a steady current, the variation of magnetic field in the inside and outside region of the wire is:
(A) a linearly increasing function of distance r upto the boundary of the wire and then decreasing one with 1/r dependence for the outside region.
(B) a linearly decreasing function of distance upto the boundary of the wire and then a linearly increasing one for the outside region.
(C) uniform and remains constant for both the regions.
(D) a linearly increasing function of distance upto the boundary of the wire and then linearly decreasing for the outside region.

43. Two pendulums of length 121 cm and 100 cm start vibrating in phase. At some instant, the two are at their mean position in the same phase. The minimum number of vibrations of the shorter pendulum after which the two are again in phase at the mean position is:
(A) 10 (B) 8
(C) 11 (D) 9

44. Two point charges $-q$ and $+q$ are placed at a distance of L, as shown in the figure.

$\bullet$ $-q$ $\qquad\qquad\qquad$ $+q$ $\bullet$

$\longleftarrow$ L $\longrightarrow$
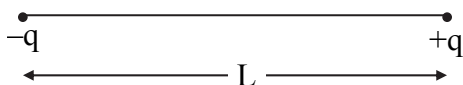
The magnitude of electric field intensity at a distance R (R >> L) varies as:

(A) $\dfrac{1}{R^4}$ (B) $\dfrac{1}{R^6}$

(C) $\dfrac{1}{R^2}$ (D) $\dfrac{1}{R^3}$

45. A series LCR circuit with inductance 10 H, capacitance 10 μF, resistance 50 Ω is connected to an ac source of voltage, V = 200 sin (100 t) volt. If the resonant frequency of the LCR circuit is v_o and the frequency of the ac source is v, then:

(A) $v_o = \dfrac{50}{\pi}$ Hz, $v = 50$ Hz

(B) $v = 100$ Hz ; $v_o = \dfrac{100}{\pi}$ Hz

(C) $v_o = v = 50$ Hz

(D) $v_o = v = \dfrac{50}{\pi}$ Hz

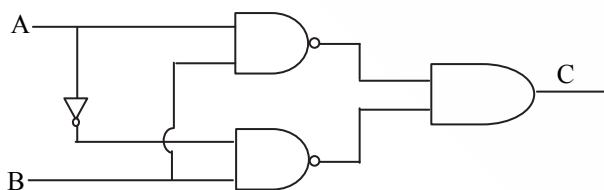46. A nucleus of mass number 189 splits into two nuclei having mass number 125 and 64. The ratio of radius of two daughter nuclei respectively is:

(A) 5 : 4   (B) 25 : 16

(C) 1 : 1   (D) 4 : 5

47. A ball is projected with a velocity, 10 ms^{-1}, at an angle of 60° with the vertical direction. Its speed at the highest point of its trajectory will be:

(A) 5 ms^{-1} (B) 10 ms^{-1}

(C) Zero   (D) $5\sqrt{3}$ ms^{-1}

48.

The truth table for the given logic circuit is:

(A)

A	B	C
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	0

(B)

A	B	C
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

(C)

A	B	C
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

(D)

A	B	C
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

49. Two transparent media A and B are separated by a plane boundary. The speed of light in those media are 1.5×10^8 m/s and 2.0×10^8 m/s, respectively. The critical angle for a ray of light for these two media is:
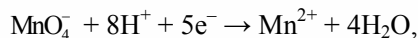
(A) $\tan^{-1} (0.500)$ (B) $\tan^{-1} (0.750)$

(C) $\sin^{-1} (0.500)$ (D) $\sin^{-1} (0.750)$

50. A big circular coil of 1000 turns and average radius 10 m is rotating about its horizontal diameter at 2 rad s^{-1}. If the vertical component of earth's magnetic field at that place is 2×10^{-5} T and electrical resistance of the coil is 12.56 Ω, then the maximum induced current in the coil will be:

(A) 1 A   (B) 2 A

(C) 0.25 A   (D) 1.5 A

Section – A (Chemistry)

51. Given below are half cell reactions:

$MnO_4^- + 8H^+ + 5e^- \rightarrow Mn^{2+} + 4H_2O$,

$E^o_{Mn^{2+}/MnO_4^-} = -1.510$ V

$\dfrac{1}{2}O_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow H_2O$,
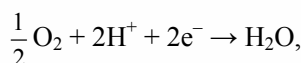
$E^o_{O_2/H_2O} = +1.223$ V

Will the permanganate ion, MnO_4^- liberate O_2 from water in the presence of an acid?

(A) Yes, because $E^o_{cell} = +2.733$ V

(B) No, because $E^o_{cell} = -2.733$ V

(C) Yes, because $E^o_{cell} = +0.287$ V

(D) No, because $E^o_{cell} = -0.287$ V

52. Identify the INCORRECT statement from the following.

(A) Ionisation enthalpy of alkali metals decreases from top to bottom in the group.

(B) Lithium is the strongest reducing agent among the alkali metals.

(C) Alkali metals react with water to form their hydroxides.

(D) The oxidation number of K in KO_2 is +4.

53. Identify the INCORRECT statement from the following.
    (A) In an atom, all the five 3d orbitals are equal in energy in free state.
    (B) The shapes of d_{xy}, d_{yz} and d_{zx} orbitals are similar to each other; and $d_{x^2-y^2}$ and d_{z^2} are similar to each other.
    (C) All the five 5d orbitals are different in size when compared to the respective 4d orbitals.
    (D) All the five 4d orbitals have shapes similar to the respective 3d orbitals.

54. Gadolinium has a low value of third ionisation enthalpy because of _____.
    (A) high electronegativity
    (B) high basic character
    (C) small size
    (D) high exchange enthalpy

55. The IUPAC name of an element with atomic number 119 is:
    (A) unununnium   (B) ununoctium
    (C) ununennium   (D) unnilennium

56. Match List – I with List – II.

	List – I (Hydrides)		List – II (Nature)
i.	MgH_2	a.	Electron precise
ii.	GeH_4	b.	Electron deficient
iii.	B_2H_6	c.	Electron rich
iv.	HF	d.	Ionic

Choose the CORRECT answer from the options given below:
    (A) i – a, ii – b, iii – d, iv – c
    (B) i – b, ii – c, iii – d, iv – a
    (C) i – d, ii – a, iii – b, iv – c
    (D) i – c, ii – a, iii – b, iv – d

57. $RMgX + CO_2 \xrightarrow[\text{ether}]{\text{dry}} Y \xrightarrow{H_3O^+} RCOOH$

What is Y in the above reaction?
    (A) $RCOO^-X^+$
    (B) $(RCOO)_2Mg$
    (C) $RCOO^-Mg^+X$
    (D) $R_3CO^-Mg^+X$

58. Match List – I with List – II.

	List – I (Drug class)		List – II (Drug molecule)
i.	Antacids	a.	Salvarsan
ii.	Antihistamines	b.	Morphine
iii.	Analgesics	c.	Cimetidine
iv.	Antimicrobials	d.	Seldane

Choose the CORRECT answer from the options given below:

(A) i – a, ii – d, iii – b, iv – c
(B) i – d, ii – c, iii – a, iv – b
(C) i – c, ii – b, iii – d, iv – a
(D) i – c, ii – d, iii – b, iv – a

59. Which of the following statements is NOT correct about diborane?
    (A) The four terminal Hydrogen atoms and the two Boron atoms lie in one plane.
    (B) Both the Boron atoms are sp^2 hybridised.
    (C) There are two 3-centre-2-electron bonds.
    (D) The four terminal B−H bonds are two centre two electron bonds.

60. The INCORRECT statement regarding enzymes is:
    (A) Enzymes are polysaccharides.
    (B) Enzymes are very specific for a particular reaction and substrate.
    (C) Enzymes are biocatalysts.
    (D) Like chemical catalysts enzymes reduce the activation energy of bio processes.

61. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
    Assertion (A):
    In a particular point defect, an ionic solid is electrically neutral, even if few of its cations are missing from its unit cells.
    Reason (R):
    In an ionic solid, Frenkel defect arises due to dislocation of cation from its lattice site to interstitial site, maintaining overall electrical neutrality.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct
    (B) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct
    (C) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
    (D) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

62. Which of the following P-V curve represents maximum work done?

63. Given below are two statements:
Statement I:
Primary aliphatic amines react with HNO_2 to give unstable diazonium salts.
Statement II:
Primary aromatic amines react with HNO_2 to form diazonium salts which are stable even above 300 K.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
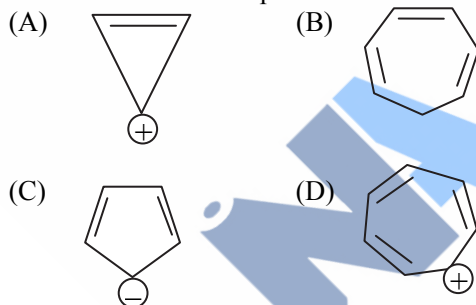(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

64. The IUPAC name of the complex-
$[Ag(H_2O)_2][Ag(CN)_2]$ is:
(A) dicyanidosilver(I) diaquaargentate(I)
(B) diaquasilver(I) dicyanidoargentate(I)
(C) dicyanidosilver(II) diaquaargentate(II)
(D) diaquasilver(II) dicyanidoargentate(II)

65. Which compound amongst the following is NOT an aromatic compound?
(A)   (B)

(C)   (D)

66. Given below are two statements:
Statement I:
In the coagulation of a negative sol, the flocculating power of the three given ions is in the order –
$Al^{3+} > Ba^{2+} > Na^+$
Statement II:
In the coagulation of a positive sol, the flocculating power of the three given salts is in the order –
$NaCl > Na_2SO_4 > Na_3PO_4$
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.

(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

67. Match List – I with List – II.

	List-I		List-II
i.	Li	a.	Absorbent for carbon dioxide
ii.	Na	b.	Electrochemical cells
iii.	KOH	c.	Coolant in fast breeder reactors
iv.	Cs	d.	Photoelectric cell

Choose the CORRECT answer from the options given below:
(A) i – a, ii – c, iii – d, iv – b
(B) i – b, ii – c, iii – a, iv – d
(C) i – d, ii – a, iii – c, iv – b
(D) i – c, ii – d, iii – b, iv – a

68. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): ICl is more reactive than I_2.
Reason (R): I−Cl bond is weaker than I−I bond.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct.
(B) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
(C) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(D) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).

69. Amongst the following which one will have maximum 'lone pair–lone pair' electron repulsions?
(A) SF_4 (B) XeF_2
(C) CIF_3 (D) IF_5

70. Given below are two statements:
Statement I:
The acidic strength of monosubstituted nitrophenol is higher than phenol because of electron withdrawing nitro group.
Statement II:
o-nitrophenol, m-nitrophenol and p-nitrophenol will have same acidic strength as they have one nitro group attached to the phenolic ring.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

71. Which one is NOT correct mathematical equation for Dalton's Law of partial pressure? Here p = total pressure of gaseous mixture
    (A) $p_i = x_i p$, where p_i = partial pressure of ith gas
        x_i = mole fraction of ith gas in gaseous mixture
    (B) $p_i = x_i p_i^o$, where x_i = mole fraction of ith gas in gaseous mixture
        p_i^o = pressure of ith gas in pure state
    (C) $p = p_1 + p_2 + p_3$
    (D) $p = n_1 \dfrac{RT}{V} + n_2 \dfrac{RT}{V} + n_3 \dfrac{RT}{V}$

72. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I:
    The boiling points of the following hydrides of group 16 elements increases in the order:
    $H_2O < H_2S < H_2Se < H_2Te$.
    Statement II:
    The boiling points of these hydrides increase with increase in molar mass.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

73. In one molal solution that contains 0.5 mole of a solute, there is _____.
    (A) 100 mL of solvent
    (B) 1000 g of solvent
    (C) 500 mL of solvent
    (D) 500 g of solvent

74. Choose the CORRECT statement:
    (A) Diamond is sp^3 hybridized and graphite is sp^2 hybridized.
    (B) Both diamond and graphite are used as dry lubricants.
    (C) Diamond and graphite have two dimensional network.
    (D) Diamond is covalent and graphite is ionic.

75. What mass of 95% pure $CaCO_3$ will be required to neutralise 50 mL of 0.5 M HCI solution according to the following reaction?
    $CaCO_{3(s)} + 2HCI_{(aq)} \rightarrow CaCl_{2(aq)} + CO_{2(g)} + 2H_2O_{(1)}$
    [Calculate upto second place of decimal point]

    (A) 3.65 g   (B) 9.50 g
    (C) 1.25 g   (D) 1.32 g

76. Which of the following is suitable to synthesize chlorobenzene?
    (A) , HCl
    (B) , HCl, Heating
    (C) Benzene, Cl_2, anhydrous $FeCl_3$
    (D) Phenol, $NaNO_2$, HCI, CuCl

77. The pH of the solution containing 50 mL each of 0.10 M sodium acetate and 0.01 M acetic acid is _____.
    [Given pK_a of $CH_3COOH = 4.57$]
    (A) 4.57   (B) 2.57
    (C) 5.57   (D) 3.57

78. Which amongst the following is INCORRECT statement?
    (A) H_2^+ ion has one electron.
    (B) O_2^+ ion is diamagnetic.
    (C) The bond orders of O_2^+, O_2, O_2^- and O_2^{2-} are 2.5, 2, 1.5 and 1, respectively.
    (D) C_2 molecule has four electrons in its two degenerate π molecular orbitals.

79. Which statement regarding polymers is NOT correct?
    (A) Thermoplastic polymers are capable of repeatedly softening and hardening on heating and cooling respectively.
    (B) Thermosetting polymers are reusable.
    (C) Elastomers have polymer chains held together by weak intermolecular forces.
    (D) Fibers possess high tensile strength.

80. Match List – I With List – II.

	List-I (Products formed)		List-II (Reaction of carbonyl compound with)
i.	Cyanohydrin	a.	NH_2OH
ii.	Acetal	b.	RNH_2
iii.	Schiff's base	c.	alcohol
iv.	Oxime	d.	HCN

Choose the CORRECT answer from the options given below.
    (A) i – a, ii – c, iii – b, iv – d
    (B) i – d, ii – c, iii – b, iv – a
    (C) i – c, ii – d, iii – b, iv – a
    (D) i – b, ii – c, iii – d, iv – a

81. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I:
    The boiling points of aldehydes and ketones are higher than hydrocarbons of comparable molecular masses because of weak molecular association in aldehydes and ketones due to dipole-dipole interactions.
   **Statement II:**
    The boiling points of aldehydes and ketones are lower than the alcohols of similar molecular masses due to the absence of H-bonding.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

82. The given graph is a representation of kinetics of a reaction.
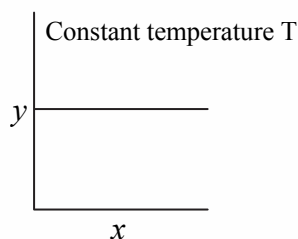
    The y and x axes for zero and first order reactions, respectively are:
    (A) zero order (y = rate and x = concentration), first order (y = $t_{1/2}$ and x = concentration)
    (B) zero order (y = rate and x = concentration), first order (y = rate and x = $t_{1/2}$)
    (C) zero order (y = concentration and x = time), first order (y = $t_{1/2}$ and x = concentration)
    (D) zero order (y = concentration and x = time), first order (y = rate constant and x = concentration)

83. The INCORRECT statement regarding chirality is:
    (A) Enantiomers are superimposable mirror images on each other.
    (B) A racemic mixture shows zero optical rotation.
    (C) S_N1 reaction yields $1 : 1$ mixture of both enantiomers.
    (D) The product obtained by S_N2 reaction of haloalkane having chirality at the reactive site shows inversion of configuration.

84. The Kjeldahl's method for the estimation of nitrogen can be used to estimate the amount of nitrogen in which one of the following compounds?

    (A)

    (B)

    (C)

    (D)

85. At 298 K, the standard electrode potentials of Cu^{2+}/Cu, Zn^{2+}/Zn, Fe^{2+}/Fe and Ag^+/Ag are 0.34 V, –0.76 V, –0.44 V and 0.80 V, respectively.

    On the basis of standard electrode potential, predict which of the following reaction CANNOT occur?
    (A) $FeSO_{4(aq)} + Zn_{(s)} \longrightarrow ZnSO_{4(aq)} + Fe_{(s)}$
    (B) $2CuSO_{4(aq)} + 2Ag_{(s)} \longrightarrow 2Cu_{(s)} + Ag_2SO_{4(aq)}$
    (C) $CuSO_{4(aq)} + Zn_{(s)} \longrightarrow ZnSO_{4(aq)} + Cu_{(s)}$
    (D) $CuSO_{4(aq)} + Fe_{(s)} \longrightarrow FeSO_{4(aq)} + Cu_{(s)}$

    ## Section – B (Chemistry)

86. Match List – I with List – II.

	List-I (Ores)		List-II (Composition)
i.	Haematite	a.	Fe_3O_4
ii.	Magnetite	b.	$ZnCO_3$
iii.	Calamine	c.	Fe_2O_3
iv.	Kaolinite	d.	$[Al_2(OH)_4Si_2O_5]$

    Choose the CORRECT answer from the options given below.
    (A) i – c, ii – a, iii – d, iv – b
    (B) i – a, ii – c, iii – b, iv – d
    (C) i – a, ii – b, iii – c, iv – d
    (D) i – c, ii – a, iii – b, iv – d

87. Which one of the following is NOT formed when acetone reacts with 2-pentanone in the presence of dilute NaOH followed by heating?

(A) CH_3 O
CH₃ — structure with CH_3, O, CH_3

(B) CH_3 structure CH_3, CH_3, CH_3, O

(C) O CH_3 structure H_3C, CH_3

(D) CH_3 structure CH_3, CH_3, O, CH_3
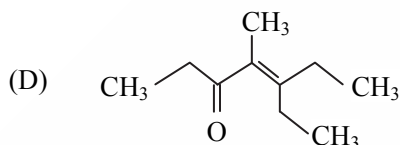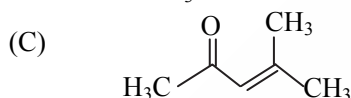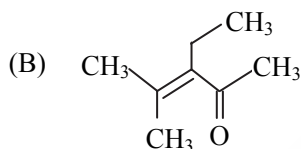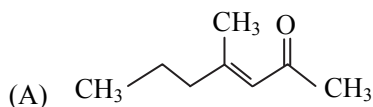
88. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I:
    In Lucas test, primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols are distinguished on the basis of their reactivity with conc. HCl + $ZnCl_2$ known as Lucas reagent.
    Statement II:
    Primary alcohols are most reactive and immediately produce turbidity at room temperature on reaction with Lucas reagent.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

89. If radius of second Bohr orbit of the He^+ ion is 105.8 pm, what is the radius of third Bohr orbit of Li^{2+} ion?
    (A) 1.587 pm   (B) 158.7 Å
    (C) 158.7 pm   (D) 15.87 pm

90. A 10.0 L flask contains 64 g of oxygen at 27 °C. (Assume O_2 gas is behaving ideally). The pressure inside the flask in bar is:
    (Given R = 0.0831 L bar K^{-1} mol^{-1})
    (A) 49.8   (B) 4.9
    (C) 2.5   (D) 498.6

91. Find the emf of the cell in which the following reaction takes place at 298 K.
    Ni(s) + 2Ag⁺ (0.001 M)
    $$\rightarrow Ni^{2+} (0.001 \text{ M}) + 2Ag(s)$$
    (Given that E^o_{cell} = 10.5 V, $\dfrac{2.303RT}{F}$ = 0.059 at 298 K)
    (A) 0.9615 V   (B) 1.05 V
    (C) 1.0385 V   (D) 1.385 V

92. The CORRECT IUPAC name of the following compound is :

    Cl   OH
    structure with Br
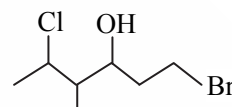
    (A) 1-bromo-4-methyl-5-chlorohexan-3-ol
    (B) 6-bromo-4-methyl-2-chlorohexan-4-ol
    (C) 1-bromo-5-chloro-4-methylhexan-3-ol
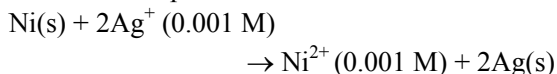   (D) 6-bromo-2-chloro-4-methylhexan-4-ol

93. In the neutral or faintly alkaline medium, $KMnO_4$ oxidises iodide into iodate. The change in oxidation state of manganese in this reaction is from _____.
    (A) +7 to +3   (B) +6 to +5
    (C) +7 to +4   (D) +6 to +4

94. $3O_{2(g)} \rightleftharpoons 2O_{3(g)}$
    for the above reaction at 298 K, K_c is found to be 3.0×10^{-59}. If the concentration of O_2 at equilibrium is 0.040 M then concentration of O_3 in M is _____.
    (A) 2.4×10^{31} (B) 1.2×10^{21}
    (C) 4.38×10^{-32} (D) 1.9×10^{-63}

95. Copper crystallises in fcc unit cell with cell edge length of 3.608×10^{-8} cm. The density of copper is 8.92 g cm^{-3}. Calculate the atomic mass of copper.
    (A) 60 u   (B) 65 u
    (C) 63.1 u   (D) 31.55 u

96. The pollution due to oxides of sulphur gets enhanced due to the presence of:
    (i) particulate matter
    (ii) ozone
    (iii) hydrocarbons
    (iv) hydrogen peroxide
    Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) (ii), (iii), (iv) only
    (B) (i), (iii), (iv) only
    (C) (i), (iv) only
    (D) (i), (ii), (iv) only

97. The product formed from the following reaction sequence is

$$\underset{\text{(iii) } H_2O}{\overset{\text{(i) } LiAlH_4, H_2O}{\underset{\text{(ii) } NaNO_2 + HCl}{\longrightarrow}}}$$

(A) (benzyl chloride)

(B) (benzyl alcohol)

(C) (benzamide)

(D) ($\overset{+}{N_2} \overset{-}{Cl}$)

98. Compound X on reaction with O_3 followed by Zn/H_2O gives formaldehyde and 2-methylpropanal as products. The compound X is:
(A) 2-Methylbut-2-ene
(B) Pent-2-ene
(C) 3-Methylbut-1-ene
(D) 2-Methylbut-1-ene

99. For a first order reaction A $\longrightarrow$ Products, initial concentration of A is 0.1 M, which becomes 0.001 M after 5 minutes. Rate constant for the reaction in min^{-1} is
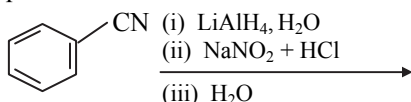(A) 0.4606   (B) 0.2303
(C) 1.3818   (D) 0.9212

100. The order of energy absorbed which is responsible for the color of complexes
(i) $[Ni(H_2O)_2(en)_2]^{2+}$
(ii) $[Ni(H_2O)_4(en)_2]^{2+}$ and
(iii) $[Ni(en)_3]^{2+}$
is
(A) (iii) > (i) > (ii)   (B) (ii)>(i)>(iii)
(C) (i)>(ii)>(iii)   (D) (iii)>(ii)>(i)

Section – A (Biology – Botany)

101. In old trees the greater part of secondary xylem is dark brown and resistant to insect attack due to:
i. secretion of secondary metabolites and their deposition in the lumen of vessels.
ii. deposition of organic compounds like tannins and resins in the central layers of stem.
iii. deposition of suberin and aromatic substances in the outer layer of stem.
iv. deposition of tannins, gum, resin and aromatic substances in the peripheral layers of stem.
v. presence of parenchyma cells, functionally active xylem elements and essential oils.
choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A) iv and v only   (B) ii and iv only
(C) i and ii only   (D) iii and iv only

102. Read the following statements and choose the set of correct statements:
i. Euchromatin is loosely packed chromatin
ii. Heterochromatin is transcriptionally active
iii. Histone octomer is wrapped by negatively charged DNA in nucleosome
iv. Histone are rich in lysine and arginine
v. A typical nucleosome contains 400 bp of DNA helix
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A) ii, v Only   (B) i, iii, v Only
(C) ii, iv, v Only   (D) i, iii, iv Only

103. Which one of the following statement is not true regarding gel electrophoresis technique?
(A) The presence of chromogenic substrate gives blue coloured DNA bands on the gel.
(B) Bright orange coloured bands of DNA can be observed in the gel when exposed to UV light.
(C) The process of extraction of separated DNA strands from gel is called elution.
(D) The separated DNA fragments are stained by using ethidium bromide.

104. Exoskeleton of arthropods is composed of:
(A) Chitin   (B) Glucosamine
(C) Cutin   (D) Cellulose

105. Match List – I with List – II.

	List-I		List-II
(a)	Manganese	(i)	Activates the enzyme catalase
(b)	Magnesium	(ii)	Required for pollen germination
(c)	Boron	(iii)	Activates enzymes of respiration
(d)	Iron	(iv)	Functions in splitting of water during photosynthesis

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)

106. DNA Polymorphism forms the basis of :
    (A) Both genetic mapping and DNA finger printing
    (B) Translation
    (C) Genetic mapping
    (D) DNA finger printing

107. The gaseous plant growth regulator is used in plants to:
    (A) help overcome apical dominance
    (B) kill dicotyledonous weeds in the fields
    (C) speed up the malting process
    (D) promote root growth and root hair formation to increase the absorption surface

108. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I:
    The primary CO_2 acceptor in C_4 plants is phosphoenolpyruvate and is found in the mesophyll cells.
    Statement II:
    Mesophyll cells of C_4 plants lack RuBisCo enzyme. In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct.
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect.

109. Habitat loss and fragmentation, over exploitation, alien species invasion and co-extinction are causes for:
    (A) Biodiversity loss
    (B) Natality
    (C) Population explosion
    (D) Competition

110. Production of Cucumber has increased manifold in recent years. Application of which of the following phytohormones has resulted in this increased yield as the hormone is known to produce female flowers in the plants:
    (A) Ethylene   (B) Cytokinin
    (C) ABA   (D) Gibberellin

111. The appearance of recombination nodules on homologous chromosomes during meiosis characterizes:
    (A) Sites at which crossing over occurs
    (B) Terminalization
    (C) Synaptonemal complex
    (D) Bivalent

112. Which of the following is not a method of *ex situ* conservation?
    (A) Micropropagation
    (B) Cryopreservation
    (C) In vitro fertilization
    (D) National Parks

113. Which one of the following produces nitrogen fixing nodules on the roots of *Alnus*?
    (A) *Rhodospirillum*   (B) *Beijernickia*
    (C) *Rhizobium*   (D) *Frankia*

114. Which one of the following statements cannot be connected to Predation?
    (A) Both the interacting species are negatively impacted
    (B) It is necessitated by nature to maintain the ecological balance
    (C) It helps in maintaining species diversity in a community
    (D) It might lead to extinction of a species

115. The device which can remove particulate matter present in the exhaust from a thermal power plant is:
    (A) Electrostatic Precipitator
    (B) Catalytic Convertor
    (C) STP
    (D) Incinerator

116. Identify the incorrect statement related to Pollination:
    (A) Flowers produce foul odours to attract flies and beetles to get pollinated
    (B) Moths and butterflies are the most dominant pollinating agents among insects
    (C) Pollination by water is quite rare in flowering plants
    (D) Pollination by wind is more common amongst abiotic pollination

117. Which one of the following plants does not show plasticity?
    (A) Buttercup   (B) Maize
    (C) Cotton   (D) Coriander

118. What amount of energy is released from glucose during lactic acid fermentation?
    (A) About 10%
    (B) Less than 7%
    (C) Approximately 15%
    (D) More than 18%

119. "Girdling Experiment" was performed by Plant Physiologists to identify the plant tissue through which:
    (A) for both water and food transportation
    (B) osmosis is observed
    (C) water is transported
    (D) food is transported

120. Which one of the following plants shows vexillary aestivation and diadelphous stamens?
    (A) *Allium cepa*
    (B) *Solanum nigrum*
    (C) *Colchicum autumnale*
    (D) *Pisum sativum*

121. Read the following statements about the vascular bundles.
 i. In roots, xylem and phloem in a vascular bundle are arranged in an alternate manner along the different radii.
 ii. Conjoint closed vascular bundles do not possess cambium
 iii. In open vascular bundles, cambium is present in between xylem and phloem
 iv. The vascular bundles of dicotyledonous stem possess endarch protoxylem
 v. In monocotyledonous root, usually there are more than six xylem bundles present
    Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) i, ii, iii and iv only
    (B) i, iii, iv and v only
    (C) i, ii and iv only
    (D) ii, iii, iv and v only

122. Which one of the following never occurs during mitotic cell division?
    (A) Pairing of homologous chromosomes
    (B) Coiling and condensation of the chromatids
    (C) Spindle fibres attach to kinetochores of chromosomes
    (D) Movement of centrioles towards opposite poles

123. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I: Cleistogamous flowers are invariably automatous
    Statement II: Cleistogamy is disadvantageous as there is no chance for cross pollination
    In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

124. Identify the correct set of statements:
 i. The leaflets are modified into pointed hard thorns in *Citrus* and *Bougainvillea.*
 ii. Axillary buds form slender and spirally coiled tendrils in cucumber and pumpkin.
 iii. Stem is flattened and fleshy in *Opuntia* and modified to perform the function of leaves

 iv. *Rhizophora* shows vertically upward growing roots that help to get oxygen for respiration
 v. Subaerially growing stems in grasses and strawberry help in vegetative propagation
    Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) ii, iii, iv and v only
    (B) i, ii, iv and v only
    (C) ii and iii only
    (D) i and iv only

125. XO type of sex determination can be found in:
    (A) Grasshoppers (B) Monkeys
    (C) *Drosophila* (D) Birds

126. Hydrocolloid carrageen is obtained from:
    (A) Rhodophyceae only
    (B) Phaeophyceae only
    (C) Chlorophyceae and Phaeophyceae
    (D) Phaeophyceae and Rhodophyceae

127. Which of the following is not observed during apoplastic pathway?
    (A) The movement is aided by cytoplasmic streaming
    (B) Apoplast is continuous and does not provide any barrier to water movement
    (C) Movement of water occurs through intercellular spaces and wall of the cells
    (D) The movement does not involve crossing of cell membrane

128. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
    Assertion (A): Polymerase chain reaction is used in DNA amplification
    Reason (R): The ampicillin resistant gene is used as a selectable marker to check transformation
    In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) (A) is correct but (R) in not correct.
    (B) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
    (C) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
    (D) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

129. Which one of the following is not true regarding the release of energy during ATP synthesis through chemiosmosis? It involves:
    (A) Movement of protons across the membrane to the stroma
    (B) Reduction of NADP to $NADPH_2$ on the stroma side of the membrane
    (C) Breakdown of proton gradient
    (D) Breakdown of electron gradient

130. The flowers are Zygomorphic in:
i.   Mustard   ii.   Gulmohar
iii. *Cassia*   iv.   *Datura*
v.   Chilly
Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A)   iv, v only   (B)   iii, iv, v only
(C)   i, ii, iii only   (D)   ii, iii only

131. Given below are two statements:
Statement I: Mendel studied seven pairs of contrasting traits in pea plants and proposed the Laws of Inheritance.
Statement II: Seven characters examined by Mendel in his experiment on pea plants were seed shape and colour, flower colour, pod shape and colour, flower position and steam height.
In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A)   Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B)   Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C)   Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D)   Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

132. What is the net gain of ATP when each molecule of glucose is converted to two molecules of pyruvic acid?
(A)   Two   (B)   Eight
(C)   Four   (D)   Six

133. Given below are two statements:
Statement I: Decomposition is a process in which the detritus is degraded into simpler substances by microbes.
Statement II: Decomposition is faster if the detritus is rich in lignin and chitin.
In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A)   Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B)   Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C)   Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D)   Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

134. The process of translation of mRNA to proteins begins as soon as:
(A)   Both the subunits join together to bind with mRNA
(B)   The tRNA is activated and the larger subunit of ribosome encounters mRNA
(C)   The small subunit of ribosome encounters mRNA
(D)   The larger subunit of ribosome encounters mRNA

135. Which of the following is incorrectly matched?
(A)   *Porphyra* – Floridian Starch
(B)   *Volvox* - Starch
(C)   Ectocarpus – Fucoxanthin
(D)   *Ulothrix* - Mannitol

Section – B (Biology : Botany)

136. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
Assertion (A) : Mendel's law of Independent assortment does not hold good for the genes that are located closely on the same chromosome.
Reason (R) : Closely located genes assort independently.
In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A)   (A) is correct but (R) in not correct.
(B)   (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
(C)   Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(D)   Bothe (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

137. Which part of the fruit, labelled in the given figure makes it a false fruit?
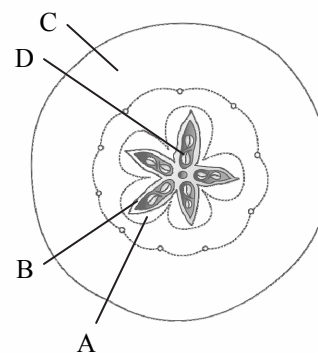
(A)   C → Thalamus   (B)   D → Seed
(C)   A → Mesocarp   (D)   B → Endocarp

138. Which one of the following will accelerate phosphorus cycle?
(A)   Weathering of rocks
(B)   Rain fall and storms
(C)   Burning of fossil fuels
(D)   Volcanic activity

139. The entire fleet of buses in Delhi were converted to CNG from diesel. In reference to this, which one of the following statements is false?
(A)   It is cheaper than diesel
(B)   It cannot be adulterated like diesel
(C)   CNG burns more efficiently than diesel
(D)   The same diesel engine is used in CNG buses making the cost of conversion low

140. What is the role of large bundle sheath cells found around the vascular bundles in C_4 plants?
    (A) To enable the plant to tolerate high temperature
    (B) To protect the vascular tissue from high light intensity
    (C) To provide the site for photorespiratory pathway
    (D) To increase the number of chloroplast for the operation of Calvin cycle

141. Transposons can be used during which one of the following?
    (A) Autoradiography
    (B) Gene sequencing
    (C) Polymerase Chain Reaction
    (D) Gene silencing

142. Which of the following occurs due to the presence of autosome linked dominant trait?
    (A) Haemophilia
    (B) Thalassemia
    (C) Sickle cell anaemia
    (D) Myotonic dystrophy

143. Match List – I with List – II

	List – I		List – II
(a)	Metacentric chromosome	(i)	Centromere situated close to the end forming one extremely short and one very long arms
(b)	Acrocentric chromosome	(ii)	Centromere at the terminal end
(c)	Sub-metacentric	(iii)	Centromere in the middle forming two equal arms of chromosomes
(d)	Telocentric chromosome	(iv)	Centromere slightly away from the middle forming one shorter arm and one longer arm

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)
    (B) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)
    (C) (a) - (iii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (ii)
    (D) (a) - (i), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iv)

144. Read the following statements on lipids and find out correct set of statements:
    i. Lecithin found in the plasma membrane is a glycolipid
    ii. Saturated fatty acids possess one or more $C = C$ bonds
    iii. Gingely oil has lower melting point, hence remains as oil in winter

iv. Lipids are generally insoluble in water but soluble in some organic solvents
v. When fatty acid is esterified with glycerol, monoglycerides are formed
    Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) iii, iv and v only   (B) i, ii and iv only
    (C) i, ii and iii only   (D) i, iv and v only

145. Addition of more solutes in a given solution will:
    (A) make its water potential zero
    (B) not affect the water potential at all
    (C) raise its water potential
    (D) lower its water potential

146. Match the plant with the kind of life cycle it exhibits:

	List – I		List – II
(a)	Spirogyra	(i)	Dominant diploid sporophyte vascular plant, with highly reduced male or female gametophyte
(b)	Fern	(ii)	Dominant haploid free-living gametophyte
(c)	Funaria	(iii)	Dominant diploid sporophyte alternating with reduced gametophyte called prothallus
(d)	Cycas	(iv)	Dominant haploid leafy gametophyte alternating with partially dependent multicellular sporophyte

Choose the correct answer from the option given below:
    (A) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
    (B) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
    (C) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iii)
    (D) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)

147. While explaining interspecific interaction of population, (+) sign is assigned for beneficial interaction, (−) sign is assigned for detrimental interaction and (0) for neutral interaction. Which of the following interactions can be assigned (+) for one species and (−) for another species involved in the interaction?
    (A) Commensalism   (B) Competition
    (C) Predation   (D) Amensalism

148. In the following palindromic base sequences of DNA, which one can be cut easily by particular restriction enzyme?
    (A) 5′ CTCAGT 3′ ; 3′ GAGTCA 5′
    (B) 5′ GTATTC 3′ ; 3′ CATAAG 5′
    (C) 5′ GATACT 3′ ; 3′ CTATGA 5′
    (D) 5′ GAATTC 3′ ; 3′ CTTAAG 5′

149. If a geneticist uses the blind approach for sequencing the whole genome of an organism, followed by assignment of function to different segments, the methodology adopted by him is called as:
    (A) Expressed sequence tags
    (B) Bioinformatics
    (C) Sequence annotation
    (D) Gene mapping

150. The anatomy of springwood shows some peculiar features. Identify the correct set of statements about springwood.
    i. It is also called as the earlywood
    ii. In spring season cambium produces xylem elements with narrow vessels
    iii. It is lighter in colour
    iv. The springwood along with autumnwood shows alternate concentric rings forming annual rings
    v. It has lower density
    Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) i, ii and iv only
    (B) iii, iv and v only
    (C) i, ii, iv and v only
    (D) i, iii, iv and v only

Section - A (Biology : Zoology)

151. Which of the following statements are true for spermatogenesis but do not hold true for Oogenesis?
    i. It results in the formation of haploid gametes
    ii. Differentiation of gamete occurs after the completion of meiosis
    iii. Meiosis occurs continuously in a mitotically dividing steam cell population
    iv. It is controlled by the Luteinising hormone (LH) and Follicle Stimulating Hormone (FSH) secreted by the anterior pituitary
    v. It is initiated at puberty
    Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) ii, iv and v only   (B) ii, iii and v only
    (C) iii and v only   (D) ii and iii only

152. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I: Fatty acids and glycerols cannot be absorbed into the blood.
    Statement II: Specialized lymphatic capillaries called lacteals carry chylomicrons into lymphatic vessels and ultimately into the blood.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

153. Breeding crops with higher levels of vitamins and minerals or higher proteins and healthier fats is called:
    (A) Bio-fortification
    (B) Bio-accumulation
    (C) Bio-magnification
    (D) Bio-remediation

154. In an *E.coli* strain *i* gene gets mutated and its product can not bind the inducer molecule. If growth medium is provided with lactose, what will be the outcome?
    (A) z, y, a genes will not be translated
    (B) RNA polymerase will bind the promoter region
    (C) Only z gene will get transcribed
    (D) z, y, a genes will be transcribed

155. Which of the following is present between the adjacent bones of the vertebral column?
    (A) Areolar tissue   (B) Smooth muscle
    (C) Intercalated discs (D) Cartilage

156. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I: Autoimmune disorder is a condition where body defence mechanism recognizes its own cells as foreign bodies.
    Statement II: Rheumatoid arthritis is a condition where body does not attack self cells.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

157. At which stage of life the oogenesis process is initiated?
    (A) Birth
    (B) Adult
    (C) Puberty
    (D) Embryonic development stage

158. Select the incorrect statement with reference to mitosis:
    (A) Chromosomes decondense at telophase.
    (B) Splitting of centromere occurs at anaphase
    (C) All the chromosomes lie at the equator at metaphase
    (D) Spindle fibres attach to centromere of chromosomes.

159. *In-situ* conservation refers to:
    (A) Conserve only endangered species
    (B) Conserve only extinct species
    (C) Protect and conserve the whole ecosystem
    (D) Conserve only high risk species

160. Which of the following functions is not performed by secretions from salivary glands?
    (A) Lubrication of oral cavity
    (B) Digestion of disaccharides
    (C) Control bacterial population in mouth
    (D) Digestion of complex carbohydrates

161. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
    Assertion (A): Osteoporosis is characterised by decreased bone mass and increased chances of fractures.
    Reason (R): Common cause of osteoporosis is increased levels of estrogen.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) (A) is correct but (R) in not correct.
    (B) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
    (C) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
    (D) Bothe (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

162. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I: The coagulum is formed of network of threads called thrombins.
    Statement II: Spleen is the graveyard of erythrocytes.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

163. Given below are two statements:
    Statement I: Mycoplasma can pass through less than 1 micron filter size.
    Statement II: Mycoplasma are bacteria with cells wall
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
    (B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
    (C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
    (D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

164. Tegmina in cockroach arises from:
    (A) Metathorax
    (B) Prothorax and Mesothorax
    (C) Prothorax
    (D) Mesothorax

165. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).
    Assertion (A): All vertebrates are chordates but all chordates are not vertebrates.
    Reason (R): Notochord is replaced by vertebral column in the adult vertebrates.
    In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) (A) is correct but (R) in not correct.
    (B) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct.
    (C) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
    (D) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

166. Nitrogenous waste is excreted in the form of pellet or paste by:
    (A) *Hippocampus*
    (B) *Pavo*
    (C) *Ornithorhynchus*
    (D) *Salamandra*

167. A dehydration reaction links two glucose molecules to produce maltose. If the formula for glucose is $C_6H_{12}O_6$ then what is the formula for maltose?
    (A) $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ (B) $C_{12}H_{24}O_{11}$
    (C) $C_{12}H_{20}O_{10}$ (D) $C_{12}H_{24}O_{12}$

168. Regarding Meiosis, which of the statements is incorrect?
    (A) Pairing of homologous chromosomes and recombination occurs in Meiosis – I
    (B) Four haploid cells are formed at the end of Meiosis – II
    (C) There are two stages in Meiosis, Meiosis - I and II
    (D) DNA replication occurs is S phase of Meiosis – II

169. Under normal physiological conditions in human being every 100 ml of oxygenated blood can deliver _____ ml of O_2 to the tissues.
    (A) 4 ml   (B) 10 ml
    (C) 2 ml   (D) 5 ml

170. Given below are two statements:
Statement I: The release of sperms into the seminiferous tubules is called spermiation.
Statement II: Spermiogenesis is the process of formation of sperms from spermatogonia.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

171. In the taxonomic categories which hierarchical arrangement in ascending order is correct in case of animals?
(A) Kingdom, Order, Class, Phylum, Family, Genus, Species
(B) Kingdom, Order, Phylum, Class, Family, Genus, Species
(C) Kingdom, Phylum, Class, Order, Family, Genus, Species
(D) Kingdom, Class, Phylum, Family, Order, Genus, Species

172. Identify the microorganism which is responsible for the production of an immunosuppressive molecule cyclosporin A:
(A) *Aspergillus niger*
(B) *Streptococcus cerevisiae*
(C) *Trichoderma polysporum*
(D) *Clostridium butylicum*

173. Lippe's loop is a type of contraceptive used as:
(A) Non-Medicated IUD
(B) Copper releasing IUD
(C) Cervical barrier
(D) Vault barrier

174. If the length of a DNA molecule is 1.1 metres, what will be the approximate number of base pairs?
(A) 3.3×10^6 bp   (B) 6.6×10^6 bp
(C) 3.3×10^9 bp   (D) 6.6×10^9 bp

175. Detritivores breakdown detritus into smaller particles. This process is called:
(A) Humification
(B) Decomposition
(C) Catabolism
(D) Fragmentation

176. Which of the following is not a connective tissue?
(A) Cartilage   (B) Neuroglia
(C) Blood   (D) Adipose tissue

177. Which of the following is a correct match for disease and its symptoms?
(A) Myasthenia gravis – Genetic disorder resulting in weakening and paralysis of skeletal muscle
(B) Muscular dystrophy – An auto immune disorder causing progressive degeneration of skeletal muscle
(C) Arthritis – Inflammed joints
(D) Tetany – high Ca^{2+} level causing rapid spasms.

178. Which of the following statements with respect to Endoplasmic Reticulum is incorrect?
(A) In prokaryotes only RER are present
(B) SET are the sites for lipid synthesis
(C) RER has ribosomes attached to ER
(D) SER is devoid of ribosomes

179. In gene therapy of Adenosine Deaminase (ADA) deficiency, the patient requires periodic infusion of genetically engineered lymphocytes because:
(A) Lymphocytes from patient's blood are grown in culture, outside the body.
(B) Genetically engineered lymphocytes are not immortal cells.
(C) Retroviral vector is introduced into these lymphocytes.
(D) Gene isolated from marrow cells producing ADA is introduced into cells at embryonic stages.

180. Natural selection where more individuals acquire specific character value other than the mean character value, leads to:
(A) Disruptive change
(B) Random change
(C) Stabilising change
(D) Directional change

181. Given below are two statements:
Statement I: Restriction endonucleases recognise specific sequence to cut DNA known as palindromic nucleotide sequence.
Statement II: Restriction endonucleases cut the DNA strand a little away from the centre of the palindromic site.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

182. If '8' *Drosophila* in a laboratory population of '80' died during a week, the death rate in the population is _____ individuals per *Drosophila* per week.
    (A) 1.0   (B) zero
    (C) 0.1   (D) 10

183. In which of the following animals, digestive tract has additional chambers like crop and gizzard?
    (A) *Catla, Columba, Crocodilus*
    (B) *Pavo, Psittacula, Corvus*
    (C) *Corvus, Columba, Chameleon*
    (D) *Bufo, Balaenoptera, Bangarus*

184. Identify the asexual reproductive structure associated with *Penicillium.*
    (A) Gemmules   (B) Buds
    (C) Zoospores   (D) Conidia

185. Which of the following is not the function of conducting part of respiratory system?
    (A) Temperature of inhaled air is brought to body temperature
    (B) Provides surface for diffusion of O_2 and CO_2
    (C) It clears inhaled air from foreign particles
    (D) Inhaled air is humidified

Section - B (Biology : Zoology)

186. Which of the following statements is not true?
    (A) Homology indicates common ancestry
    (B) Flippers of penguins and dolphins are a pair of homologous organs
    (C) Analogous structures are a results of convergent evolution
    (D) Sweet potato and potato is an example of analogy

187. Which of the following are not the effects of Parathyroid hormone?
    i. Stimulates the process of bone resorption
    ii. Decreases Ca^{2+} level in blood
    iii. Reabsorption of Ca^{2+} by renal tubules
    iv. Decreases the absorption of Ca^{2+} from digested food
    v. Increases metabolism of carbohydrates
    Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
    (A) i and v only
    (B) ii and iii only
    (C) i and iii only
    (D) ii, iv and v only

188. Select the incorrect statement regarding synapses:
    (A) Chemical synapses use neurotransmitters
    (B) Impulse transmission across a chemical synapse is always faster than that across an electrical synapse.

(C) The membranes of presynaptic and postsynaptic neurons are in close proximity in an electrical synapse.
(D) Electrical current can flow directly from one neuron into the other across the electrical synapse.

189. Match List – I with List – II with respect to methods of Contraception and their respective actions.

	List – I		List – II
(a)	Diaphragms	(i)	Inhibit ovulation and Implantation
(b)	Contraceptive Pills	(ii)	Increase phagocytosis of sperm within Uterus
(c)	Intra Uterine Devices	(iii)	Absence of Menstrual Cycle and ovulation following parturition
(d)	Locational Amenorrhea	(iv)	They cover the cervix blocking the entry of sperms

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
    (A) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
    (B) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iv)
    (C) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
    (D) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iii)

190. Select the incorrect statement with respect to acquired immunity.
    (A) Anamnestic response is due to memory of first encounter.
    (B) Acquired immunity is non-specific type of defense present at the time of birth.
    (C) Primary response is produced when our body encounters a pathogen for the first time.
    (D) Anamnestic response is elicited on subsequent encounters with the same pathogen

191. Statements related to human Insulin are given below.
    Which statement(s) is/are correct about genetically engineered Insulin?
    i. Pro-hormone insulin contain extra stretch of C-peptide
    ii. A-peptide and B-peptide chains of insulin were produced separately in *E.coli*, extracted and combined by creating disulphide bond between them.
    iii. Insulin used for treating Diabetes was extracted from Cattles and Pigs.
    iv. Pro-hormone Insulin needs to be processed for converting into a mature and functional hormone.
    v. Some patients develop allergic reactions to the foreign insulin.

Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) iii and iv only (B) iii, iv and v only
(C) i, ii and iv only (D) ii only

192. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I (Biological Molecules)		List – II (Biological functions)	
(a)	Glycogen	(i)	Hormone
(b)	Globulin	(ii)	Biocatalyst
(c)	Steroids	(iii)	Antibody
(d)	Thrombin	(iv)	Storage product

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (i)
(B) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
(C) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)
(D) (a) - (iv), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)

193. Which of the following is not a desirable feature of a cloning vector?
(A) Presence of single restriction enzyme site
(B) Presence of two or more recognition sites
(C) Presence of origin of replication
(D) Presence of a marker gene

194. Ten *E.coli* cells with ^{15}N-dsDNA are incubated in medium containing ^{14}N nucleotide. After 60 minutes how many *E.coli* cells with have DNA totally free from ^{15}N?
(A) 60 cells (B) 80 cells
(C) 20 cells (D) 40 cells

195. Which one of the following statements is correct?
(A) Blood moves freely from atrium to the ventricle during join diastole.
(B) Increased ventricular pressure causes closing of the semilunar valves.
(C) The atrio-ventricular node (AVN) generates an action potential to stimulate atrial contraction
(D) The tricuspid and the bicuspid valves open due to the pressure exerted by the simultaneous contraction of the atria

196. The recombination frequency between the genes a & c is 5%, b & c is 15 %, b & d is 9%, a & b is 20%, c & d is 24% and a & d is 29%. What will be the sequence of these genes on a linear chromosome?
(A) a, b, c, d (B) a, c, b, d
(C) a, d, b, c (D) d, b, a, c

197. Which of the following is a correct statement?
(A) Slime moulds are saprophytic organisms classified under Kingdom Monera.
(B) Mycoplasma have DNA, Ribosome and cell wall.

(C) Cyanobacteria are a group of autotrophic organisms classified under Kingdom Monera.
(D) Bacteria are exclusively heterotrophic organisms.

198. Given below are two statements:
Statement I: In a scrubber the exhaust from the thermal plant is passed though the electric wires to charge the dust particles.
Statement II: Particulate matter (PM 2.5) cannot be removed by scrubber but can be removed by an electrostatic precipitator.
In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
(A) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
(B) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
(C) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
(D) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

199. If a colour blind female marries a man whose mother was also colour blind, what are the chances of her progeny having colour blindness?
(A) 75% (B) 100%
(C) 25% (D) 50%

200. Match List – I with List – II.

List – I		List – II	
(a)	Bronchioles	(i)	Dense Regular Connective Tissue
(b)	Goblet cell	(ii)	Loose Connective Tissue
(c)	Tendons	(iii)	Glandular Tissue
(d)	Adipose Tissue	(iv)	Ciliated Epithelium

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:
(A) (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
(B) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
(C) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
(D) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)